

Electronic Supplement to:

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Table 1. Standard statistical parameters of the measured characters of *Cardamine pancicii*, *C. plumieri* and *C. glauca* (all measurements in mm) (characters used in DCA are marked by asterisk)

	C. glauca - Mt. Aspromonte				C. glauca - Balkan peninsula				C. pancicii - Mt. Koponik				C. plumieri - Mt. Koponik					
	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.	Valid N	Mean Min. Max. Std.Dev.		
Number of stems	32	3.41	1	7	1.60	0.68	4.10	1	1.7	3.68	178	6.17	1	30	5.47	5.6	4.84	
Stem height	39	130.95	49	197.31	95	98.01	8.7	350	81.72	185	113.54	51	320	46.86	63	76.83	30	
Number of stem leaves	39	7.90	3	19	3.95	95	4.69	2	12	1.92	185	7.27	2	53	5.71	63	3.52	
Number of flowers per stem	39	20.21	7	44	9.38	95	18.92	4	76	1.29	185	16.14	4	89	10.38	63	10.14	
*Length of the basal leaf	46	21.56	9.2	53	7.01	65	20.97	8.2	40.5	7.07	76	8.41	3.8	14.8	2.83	56	40.02	
*Number of the leaflets of the basal leaf	46	3.39	1	7	1.41	65	2.75	1	6	1.45	76	6.49	3	11	2.09	56	2.29	
*Length of the basal leaflets of the basal leaf	44	3.71	1.1	7.8	1.67	45	2.52	1.1	5	0.89	76	1.15	0.5	2.3	0.41	31	4.29	
*Width of the basal leaflets of the basal leaf	44	2.15	0.4	6.9	1.20	45	1.61	0.6	3.8	0.71	76	0.52	0.1	1.4	0.31	31	3.63	
*Length of the terminal leaflets of the basal leaf	46	6.12	1.8	15	2.30	65	5.73	2.3	10.2	1.73	76	2.32	1	4.5	0.86	56	7.19	
*Width of the terminal leaflets of the basal leaf	46	6.15	1	17.1	2.96	65	6.09	2.1	12	2.33	76	2.45	0.2	5.1	1.02	56	8.65	
*Number of the lobes of the terminal leaflets of the basal leaf	45	3.16	1	31	4.33	65	2.26	1	3	0.97	77	2.64	1	3	0.78	56	1.50	
*Length of the middle-stem leaf	60	22.48	12	35.5	6.19	95	18.49	5.1	48	8.17	37	8.30	2.4	24	3.70	93	23.39	
*Number of the leaflets of the middle-stem leaf	60	7.32	3	12	2.00	95	4.93	2	9	1.67	23.7	8.93	5	15	2.36	93	4.73	
*Length of the basal leaflets of the middle-stem leaf	60	3.80	1.2	10.8	1.61	95	4.90	0.7	13.6	2.39	23.7	1.51	0.3	4.1	0.68	93	4.68	
*Width of the basal leaflets of the middle-stem leaf	60	1.13	0.4	2.7	0.50	95	1.37	0.3	5	0.87	23.7	0.44	0.06	1.2	0.26	93	2.56	
*Length of the terminal leaflet of the middle-stem leaf	60	6.80	3.1	11	2.32	95	8.01	2.1	23.6	4.46	23.7	2.62	0.9	7.5	1.23	93	7.50	
*Width of the terminal leaflet of the middle-stem leaf	60	4.62	1.1	12.5	3.24	95	6.28	0.8	22	3.94	23.7	3.05	0.3	9.1	1.74	93	4.56	
*Number of the lobes of the terminal leaflet of the middle-stem leaf	60	1.93	1	3	1.01	95	2.38	1	3	0.92	23.7	2.65	1	3	0.77	93	1.66	
*Number of the leaflets of the largest leaf	47	6.06	3	11	1.72	95	4.59	1	9	1.57	185	8.48	5	13	2.07	63	4.78	
*Length of the basal leaflets of the largest leaf	47	9.27	5.1	14	2.23	95	10.29	3	25	5.57	185	3.10	1.1	9	1.39	63	8.60	
*Width of the basal leaflets of the largest leaf	47	6.14	1	13	3.55	95	9.09	0.8	28	6.69	185	3.92	0.6	11.5	1.76	63	5.48	
*Length of the terminal leaflet of the largest leaf	47	8.48	4.2	13	3.6	95	10.33	2.1	30	6.09	184	4.20	1.0	10.5	1.40	63	8.32	
*Width of the terminal leaflet of the largest leaf	47	6.08	0.8	14	3.48	95	8.97	0.4	34	7.27	185	4.22	1	6.63	4.88	63	5.06	
*Number of the lobes of the terminal leaflet of the largest leaf	47	2.19	1	3	0.99	95	2.33	1	3	0.95	185	2.94	1	3	0.36	62	1.94	
*Length of flower pedicel	23	4.48	2	10.6	2.20	155	5.38	2.5	14	1.90	212	3.44	2	6	0.88	65	5.02	
*Length of the signal	31	3.16	2.4	4	0.32	113	2.92	1.8	4	0.40	198	2.55	1.7	3.6	0.33	35	2.49	
Width of the sepal	31	1.12	0.8	1.5	0.19	113	1.12	0.5	1.5	0.19	198	1.15	0.6	2	0.23	35	0.95	
Length of the petal	31	6.25	4.2	8	0.89	115	6.49	3.5	8.7	1.09	198	5.69	4.1	8.7	0.78	35	5.16	
Maximum width of the petal	31	3.24	2.3	4.3	0.44	115	4.39	2	6.2	0.95	198	3.47	1.6	5.9	0.67	35	3.03	
Depth of the petal indentation	30	0.65	0.3	1.1	0.19	115	1.08	0.2	2.1	0.38	190	0.98	0.78	0.2	1.6	0.24	27	0.18
Length of claw of petal	31	1.80	1.3	2.7	0.37	115	1.75	0.9	2.6	0.31	198	1.76	1	3	0.31	35	1.47	
*Length of longer stamen	31	2.99	2.3	3.9	0.32	115	3.27	1.8	4.6	0.59	198	2.33	1.4	3.2	0.33	35	2.98	
*Length of the epiphore	31	1.81	0.9	2.7	0.35	115	1.85	0.9	2.7	0.32	198	1.51	0.9	2.7	0.33	35	2.07	
*Length of longer anther	31	1.23	0.8	1.5	0.14	115	1.00	0.6	1.4	0.19	198	0.74	0.3	1.2	0.16	35	0.57	
*Length of shorter anther	31	1.38	0.8	1.6	0.18	115	1.10	0.7	1.4	0.17	198	0.84	0.5	1.3	0.16	35	0.61	
*Length of stylus	31	1.52	0.6	2.5	0.48	115	1.56	0.5	2.8	0.51	197	0.90	0.5	1.7	0.22	35	0.87	
*Width of stigma	31	0.47	0.3	0.7	0.11	115	0.41	0.2	0.6	0.13	197	0.28	0.1	0.6	0.08	35	0.45	
*Length of predeucle	40	4.6	4.6	11.6	0.7	89	9.10	3	17	1.12	185	5.03	1	10.2	1.52	63	6.63	
*Length of the epiphore	40	0.68	0.3	1.1	0.21	89	0.45	0.1	1.2	0.24	185	0.32	0.08	0.9	0.19	63	0.36	
*Length of stilulla	40	23.82	7	35	5.59	89	18.78	3	32	7.79	185	10.73	1.2	24	4.70	63	19.63	
*Width of stilulla	40	1.63	0.6	4.11	0.56	89	1.47	0.5	3.9	0.76	185	0.82	0.1	1.8	0.30	63	1.13	
*Length of beak	40	2.39	0.5	3.5	0.60	89	2.63	0.2	6.1	1.25	185	0.98	0.1	3.1	0.41	63	1.30	
*Width of beak	40	0.57	0.2	1.8	0.89	45	0.1	1.2	0.25	0.85	185	0.28	0.05	0.6	0.12	63	0.8	
Seed length	90	1.21	1.1	2.0	0.18	89	0.45	0.1	2.8	0.27	169	1.16	0.9	1.4	0.14	68	1.37	
Seed width	90	1.07	0.3	1.5	0.17	60	1.25	0.8	1.7	0.22	169	0.86	0.4	1.3	0.15	68	0.97	

Table 2. Morphological differences between *Cardamine pancicii*, *C. glauca* and *C. plumieri* (all measurements in mm).

	<i>C. glauca</i> Apennines	<i>C. glauca</i> Balkans	<i>C. pancici-</i> Mt. Kopaonik	<i>C. plumieri</i> Mt. Kopaonik
Length of the basal leaf	(9.2) 14.6-28.6 (53)	(8.2) 13.9-28 (40.5)	(3.8) 5.6-11.2 (14.8)	(16) 24.8-55.2 (84)
Number of the leaflets of the basal leaf	(1) 2-5 (7)	1-4 (6)	(3) 5.9 (11)	1-3 (5)
Length of the basal leaflets of the basal leaf	(1.1) 2-5.4 (7.8)	(1.1) 1.6-3.4 (5)	(0.5) 0.7-1.6 (2.3)	(2) 2.3-6.2 (9)
Width of the basal leaflets of the basal leaf	(0.4) 0.9-3.4 (6.9)	(0.6) 0.9-2.3 (3.8)	(0.1) 0.2-0.8 (1.4)	(2) 2.1-5.1 (7)
Length of the terminal leaflets of the basal leaf	(1.8) 3.8-8.4 (15)	(2.3) 4-7.5 (10.2)	(1) 1.5-3.2 (4.5)	(3) 4.6-9.8 (14)
Width of the terminal leaflets of the basal leaf	(1) 3.2-9.1 (17.1)	(2.1) 3.8-8.4 (12)	(0.2) 1.4-3.5 (5.1)	(3) 5-12.3 (17)
Length of the middle-stem leaf	(12) 16.3-28.7 (35.5)	(5.1) 10.3-26.7 (48)	(2.4) 4.6-12 (24)	(7) 13-33.8 (57)
Number of the leaflets of the middle-stem leaf	(3) 5-9 (12)	(2) 3-6 (9)	(5) 7-11 (15)	(3) 4-6 (7)
Length of the basal leaflets of the middle-stem leaf	(1.2) 2.2-5.4 (10.8)	(0.7) 1.6-6.4 (13.6)	(0.3) 0.8-2.2 (4.1)	(0.6) 2.4-6.9 (12)
Width of the basal leaflets of the middle-stem leaf	(0.4) 0.6-1.6 (2.7)	(0.3) 0.5-2.2 (5)	(0.1) 0.2-0.7 (1.2)	(0.4) 1.4-3.7 (6)
Length of the terminal leaflet of the middle-stem leaf	(3.1) 4.5-9.1 (11)	(2.1) 3.6-12.5 (23.6)	(0.9) 1.4-3.8 (7.5)	(3) 4-11 (17)
Number of the leaflets of the largest leaf	(3) 4-8 (11)	(1) 3-6 (9)	(5) 6-11 (13)	(3) 4-5 (7)
Length of the basal leaflets of the largest leaf	(5.1) 7-11.5 (14)	(3) 4.7-15.9 (25)	(1.1) 1.7-4.5 (9)	(3.1) 4.8-12.4 (20)
Length of the terminal leaflet of the largest leaf	(4.2) 5.9-11 (13.6)	(2.1) 4.2-16.4 (30)	(1.1) 1.7-4.5 (10.5)	(3) 4.6-12 (21)
Depth of the petal indentation	(0.3) 0.5-0.8 (1.1)	(0.2) 0.7-1.5 (2.1)	(0.2) 0.5-1 (1.6)	0-0.4 (0.9)
Length of longer anther	(0.8) 1.1-1.4 (1.5)	(0.6) 0.8-1.2 (1.4)	(0.3) 0.6-0.9 (1.2)	(0.3) 0.5-0.7 (0.7)
Length of shorter anther	(0.8) 1.2-1.6 (1.6)	(0.7) 0.9-1.3 (1.4)	(0.5) 0.7-1 (1.3)	(0.3) 0.5-0.7 (0.8)
Width of stigma	(0.3) 0.4-0.6 (0.7)	(0.2) 0.3-0.5 (0.6)	(0.1) 0.2-0.4 (0.6)	(0.2) 0.3-0.6 (0.6)
Length of peduncle	(4.6) 6.4-10 (11.6)	(3) 6-12.2 (17)	(1) 3.5-6.6 (10.2)	(3.8) 5-8.3 (11)
Length of siliqua	(7) 18.2-29.4 (35)	(3) 11-26.6 (32)	(1.2) 6-15.4 (24)	(15) 16.8-22.4 (25.5)
Width of siliqua	(0.6) 1.1-2.2 (4.1)	(0.5) 0.7-2.2 (3.9)	0.5-1.1 (1.8)	(0.8) 1-1.3 (1.5)
Length of beak	(0.5) 1.8-3 (3.5)	(0.2) 1.4-3.9 (6.1)	(0.1) 0.6-1.4 (3.1)	(0.7) 0.8-1.8 (3.8)

Table 3. Multivariate analysis (ANOVA) of morphometric data related to morphological characteristics of *Cardamine pancicii*, *C. plumieri* and Balkan and Apennine populations of *C. glauca*.

	F-value	p-level
Number of stems	0.878	0.4563352
Height of stem	4.635	0.0049946
Number of stem leaves	1.242	0.3005837
Number of flowers per stem	2.250	0.0894082
Length of basal leaf	152.176	0.0000000
Number of leaflets of basal leaf	11.395	0.0000031
Length of basal leaflets of basal leaf	105.820	0.0000000
Width of basal leaflets of basal leaf	109.008	0.0000000
Length of terminal leaflets of basal leaf	89.143	0.0000000
Width of terminal leaflets of basal leaf	50.739	0.0000000
Number of lobes of terminal leaflets of basal leaf	2.511	0.0650569
Length of mid-stem leaf	33.024	0.0000000
Number of leaflets of mid-stem leaf	14.601	0.0000001
Length of basal leaflets of mid-stem leaf	48.343	0.0000000
Width of basal leaflets of mid-stem leaf	87.402	0.0000000
Length of terminal leaflet of mid-stem leaf	57.756	0.0000000
Width of terminal leaflet of mid-stem leaf	9.751	0.0000165
Number of lobes of terminal leaflet of mid-stem leaf	51.949	0.0000000
Number of leaflets of largest leaf	17.128	0.0000000
Length of basal leaflets of largest leaf	67.450	0.0000000
Width of basal leaflets of largest leaf	15.005	0.0000001
Length of terminal leaflet of largest leaf	63.696	0.0000000
Width of terminal leaflet of largest leaf	0.436	0.7276688
Number of lobes of terminal leaflet of largest leaf	30.215	0.0000000
Length of flower pedicel	5.565	0.0016747
Length of sepal	18.768	0.0000000
Width of sepal	1.145	0.3367063
Length of the petal	6.342	0.0006849
Maximum width of petal	3.162	0.0294109
Depth of petal indentation	14.562	0.0000001
Length of claw of petal	8.348	0.0000736
Length of longer stamen	27.428	0.0000000
Length of shorter stamen	7.595	0.0001676
Length of longer anther	80.115	0.0000000
Length of shorter anther	77.098	0.0000000
Length of stylus	24.581	0.0000000
Width of stigma	43.068	0.0000000
Length of peduncle	11.894	0.0000019
Length of carpophore	2.637	0.0558059
Length of siliqua	29.969	0.0000000
Width of siliqua	23.284	0.0000000
Length of beak	17.699	0.0000000
Width of beak	19.904	0.0000000
Seed length	49.784	0.0000000
Seed width	39.296	0.0000000